1. What are escape characters, and how do you use them?

Ans- To insert characters that are illegal in a string, use an escape character. An escape character is **a backslash \ followed by the character you want to insert**.

2. What do the escape characters n and t stand for?

Ans- An escape sequence is a sequence of characters that, when used inside a character or string, does not represent itself but is converted into another character or series of characters that may be difficult or impossible to express directly, like newline (\n), tab (\t), and so on.

3. What is the way to include backslash characters in a string?

Ans- If you want to include a backslash character itself, **you need two backslashes or use the @ verbatim string**:

4. The string "Howl's Moving Castle" is a correct value. Why isn't the single quote character in the word Howl's not escaped a problem?

Ans- **The single quote in Howl's is fine because we've used double quotes to mark the beginning and end of the string**.

5. How do you write a string of newlines if you don't want to use the n character?

Ans- You can print strings without adding a new line with **end = <character>** , which <character> is the character that will be used to separate the lines.

6. What are the values of the given expressions?

'Hello, world!'[1]

'Hello, world!'[0:5]

'Hello, world!'[:5]

'Hello, world!'[3:]

Ans- 'e'  
  
'Hello'  
  
'Hello'  
  
'lo world!

7. What are the values of the following expressions?

'Hello'.upper()

'Hello'.upper().isupper()

Ans-‘HELLO’

True